That Couldn't Happen To Us... Could It?

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SRE: What We Do



Keep the site up

- Whatever it takes
- Site unavailable? Our problem, whatever the reason

Work at a Large Scale

- Many services
- Lots of data
- Many machines
- But not so many people (machines:admins > 4000:1)

Balance competing demands

- Improve availability and reachability
- Enhance functionality
- Improve efficiency
- Take on new services (post-launch)



How to manage all that stuff?



Have a machine naming convention

- Not enough dwarves
- Or planets
- Or elements
- Star names are difficult to spell



Use a database to store information about machines.

- Hardware configuration
- Software configuration
- Repair history

Automate more, do less.

Writing scripts is more fun than editing /etc/fstab

Make the computers do the boring stuff



Make The Computer Do It For You



Monitor production systems

Alert when they fail

Manage the machine database

- Determine physical configuration programmatically
- Update the machine database following upgrades

Detect hardware failures

Fan stopped, bad memory, disk died, ...

Detect software failures

- Server not running, wrong version, slow response, ...

Apply policy

Heat the office



But My Pager Keeps Going Off



Suppose you have 20,000 machines...

- A number will probably go wrong every day
- Checking that many machines is too time consuming
- Automated fail-over is essential (at or above the level of each possible failure)

Machines break all the time

- Or they just look like they might be broken.
- Figuring out what's wrong is time-consuming, too.
- If we leave them out of service pending diagnosis, we will run out of replacements

The machine database knows what the machine is for

- Use the information to automate problem diagnosis
- Diagnosis? Only half the problem. Automate the repair too!

... and so the pager falls silent.

More time for foosball

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My pager is silent, what do I do?



Wow, we're in Nirvana.

- Manage lots of machines, lots of services
- Monitored automatically
- Automatic failover
- Mostly, fixed automatically

So, what are they paying us for again?

- Capacity Planning
- Some problems the computer can't diagnose or can't fix
- Other things to work on
 - Product features
 - Performance engineering, infrastructure improvement
 - Product and feature launches
 - Guitar Hero
- Pick the task you enjoy least -- and automate it away
 - Now you can work on stuff that's more fun!

Aiming Higher

– It's good, but could it be better?



Going Further



What are the causes of faults?

- Software bugs
- Out of date or incorrect configurations
- Landslides
- Disk failures, broken fans
- Assembly problems
- **—** ...

Now we're detecting hardware problems

- Somebody still has to fix them though
- Some repairs are more urgent than others

A four-disk machine with a broken disk:

- Still 75% working :)
- Repair would take 3 disks out of service
- Repair can probably wait
- There is probably an ideal repair threshold that...
 - · Minimises effort spent on repair
 - · Maximises the number of in-service disks

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Example: Powering disks off



Machines stay in service with broken disks

Until we're ready to repair them

This causes a number of difficulties

- Extra power usage
- Additional heat output
- Occasional bus resets affect responsiveness and maybe throughput

Powering the disks off will help

- Reduce power usage and heat production
- No more bus resets
- Kernel support for this already exists

Implementing the feature

- Monitoring already exists (supporting repair process)
- Modify the monitor to power broken disks down too

Rolling the change out



Test the change before deploying it

Obviously we need to do this

Testing and Deployment Plan

- Test in development environment
- Test on a production test system
- Happy? Then...
- Test on a sample production rack
- Test on a volunteer data centre
- Test on some more data centres
- Full roll-out



It works...



Monitoring the tool in operation

- Failed disks get unmounted
- Disks are spun down
- Proven for N weeks in Y data centres
- So, all's well.

Roll it out to the rest of production

- But not all systems have the same hardware
- Manufacturer X disk controllers not fitted in any of the canaries
- Requesting the spin-down of one disk actually spins them all down :
- That's unexpected
- Kernel panic. Reboot.
- ... on over 50 machines
- ... and the kernel panic causes corrupted local filesystems
- ... which causes data to be under-replicated
- ... GFS pushes out further replicas

Well, at least the problem is contained...



A few machines got rebooted

But GFS chunk replication ensures no data loss

Investigating the problem

- What had caused the reboots?
- Working on it...

Meanwhile, the corrupted disks are marked as bad

- And spun down, pending repair
- ... causing another reboot ...

Life goes on mostly as normal

- Tools check machine configuration against the machine database
- Unfortunately, one tool checks system configuration against machine DB
- ... and makes the wrong call in this case, updating the machine database!
- These machines appear to have only N-1 disks
- Send them all to repair!



Hang on, where did all the storage go?



Many machines sent to repair

- The good disks in the in-repair machines are no longer available
- Free space in affected GFS cells falls
- Automated repair dispatch suspended when cells are nearly full
- So the repair capacity is taken up with machines which aren't broken...

But at least the fix is simple

- Roll back the spin-down change
- Don't try to spin down disks on Manufacturer X controllers

Er, fairly simple

Fix all the machine DB entries that had been "corrected" to show N-1 disks.

Making sure it won't happen again

- Modify the test process for monitoring/repair systems
- Test on x% of machines at a time, across the fleet
- Not just a selected data centre!
- Increase x over time
- Hence detect problems before they do serious damage

Example: Protecting data with checksums



Large data volumes

- Pushed over the network
- Replicated via GFS
- Stored on disk

Component specs tell us that bit error rates are nonzero

- At these data volumes, expect some corruption
- So, use checksums to detect this situation
- Checksums don't protect data, they tell you it's already broken
- Ensure that there is a way of recovering from the problem (i.e. have several copies of the data)

Checksums

- IP and TCP already have checksums
- Ethernet does too
- Store checksums on-disk for GFS data
 - GFS is high-bandwidth, use an algorithm which protects data at low CPU overhead
- Various options for data in memory

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Defence In Depth



The implementation is important

- IP checksum protects only the header
- TCP checksums are only 16 bits
- If Ethernet frames are modified as they pass through a device, the CRC is recomputed
 - What about the possibility of data corruption while in the network device?

Use checksums at the application level

- Provides end-to-end protection
- No longer relying on the network to protect in-transit data
- Pick a checksum algorithm which is fast enough that high-throughput applications don't grind the CPU if they're just doing I/O

What to do for checksum failure?

- Could just discard the data viable only for some situations
- If a GFS client receives data from a chunk server with an invalid checksum
 - The problem could be in the client, the server, or the network
 - Try again, try another chunkserver
 - Report the problem to a central point (aggregate to diagnose systematic problems)



Cue Ominous Music...



Processes start dying in one data centre

- Application is reporting fatal data verification errors
- GFS data checksum mismatch
- Checking the GFS files manually shows the application is right
- Huge numbers of GFS checksum errors reported in this cell in a two-hour period
- Correlate the data
- The chunk servers affected are pretty much all in the same rack
- Take the whole rack out of operation

Analyse the nature of the corruption

- Compare different replicas of the data
- Bit flips
- Testing with scp shows that they are caused by a broken switch
- Dense enough to fool the TCP checksum
- In fact, they are double-bit flips!
- The checksum algorithm in use (Adler32) turns out to be ineffective in protecting us from these (see also RFC 3309)
- Despite the 2x performance difference, better to use CRC than Adler32

Summary



Both problems caused by undesirable interactions

- Both of our example problems feature interactions between hardware and software design
- Often, the problems that bite most painfully are the ones involving complex interactions

Why?

- Because problems which don't involve complex multi-component interactions are much easier to find during design reviews, during testing, and so on
- Because these scenarios are hard to reproduce
 - For example, how often does pre-production testing happen on known-broken hardware?

Lessons Learned

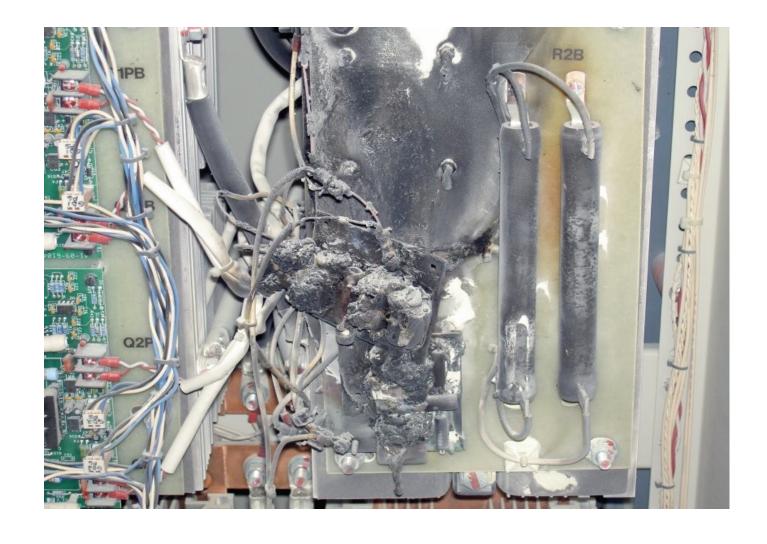
- Devise testing strategies that cut across every type of variability
- Automation saves a lot of manual effort, but it's a bigger hammer
 - It hurts more when you whack your thumb with it
- Redundancy prevented data loss and end-user impact in each case
 - Redundancy and transparent fail-over at (or above) every level is essential

And lastly...



Ouch









Ouch, again



